Characteristics of Washington State Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	76,284	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	56,275	55,849	55,388	55,953	53,948	54,274	52,647	51,316	52,121	52,019
Hispanic	8,596	9,004	9,408	10,138	10,668	11,357	12,111	12,402	13,206	14,059
Black	2,772	2,871	2,943	2,881	3,029	3,235	3,096	3,147	2,722	2,732
Native American	1,575	1,706	1,607	1,689	1,698	1,796	1,677	1,713	1,307	1,434
Asian	4,674	4,733	4,832	4,923	4,963	5,717	5,740	6,018	5,736	6,090
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	281	309	309	315	675	723	770	726	567	668
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,157	2,320
Other/Unknown	2,111	2,466	2,631	2,640	3,372	2,707	2,268	2,475	1,420	1,111
Average Age (Yrs.)	27.2	27.3	27.3	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.8	27.8
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	3,225	3,109	3,044	2,921	2,765	2,629	2,332	2,185	2,028	2,067
Marital Status (Married)	55,938	56,022	56,100	56,669	56,358	57,188	55,865	55,343	56,356	55,982
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	12,770	12,798	12,489	12,697	12,583	12,865	12,717	12,546	14,863	15,133
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	11,897	11,774	10,707	10,846	9,458	9,193	8,550	8,048	8,423	7,913
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	58,377	59,206	58,418	58,929	58,830	60,855	59,882	59,212	52,170	52,598
Second Trimester	9,699	9,314	9,265	9,801	9,927	10,374	9,885	9,597	9,435	10,493
Third Trimester	1,740	1,711	1,740	1,751	1,809	1,944	1,783	1,803	1,944	2,292
None	713	716	² 510	415	264	325	280	295	861	591
Unknown	5,755	5,991	7,185	7,643	7,523	6,311	6,479	6,890	14,826	14,459
Low Birthweight	3,282	3,331	3,395	3,443	3,410	3,341	3,426	3,326	3,556	3,763
Singleton Liveborn	74,976	75,548	75,711	77,075	76,817	78,279	76,817	76,253	77,586	78,827

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	76,284	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	73.8%	72.6%	71.8%	71.2%	68.9%	68.0%	67.2%	66.0%	65.8%	64.7%
Hispanic	11.3%	11.7%	12.2%	12.9%	13.6%	14.2%	15.5%	15.9%	16.7%	17.5%
Black	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.0%	4.0%	3.4%	3.4%
Native American	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.8%
Asian	6.1%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	7.2%	7.3%	7.7%	7.2%	7.6%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.7%	2.9%
Other/Unknown	2.8%	3.2%	3.4%	3.4%	4.3%	3.4%	2.9%	3.2%	1.8%	1.4%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	4.2%	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%	3.5%	3.3%	3.0%	2.8%	2.6%	2.6%
Marital Status (Married)	73.3%	72.8%	72.7%	72.2%	71.9%	71.7%	71.3%	71.1%	71.1%	69.6%
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	16.7%	16.6%	16.2%	16.2%	16.1%	16.1%	16.2%	16.1%	18.8%	18.8%
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	15.6%	15.3%	13.9%	13.8%	12.1%	11.5%	10.9%	10.3%	10.6%	9.8%
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	76.5%	77.0%	75.8%	75.0%	75.1%	76.3%	76.5%	76.1%	65.8%	65.4%
Second Trimester	12.7%	12.1%	12.0%	12.5%	12.7%	13.0%	12.6%	12.3%	11.9%	13.0%
Third Trimester	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.5%	2.8%
None	0.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%
Unknown	7.5%	7.8%	9.3%	9.7%	9.6%	7.9%	8.3%	8.9%	18.7%	18.0%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.8%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	31,946	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915
All women	76,284	76,938	77,118	78,539	78,353	79,809	78,309	77,797	79,236	80,433
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	19,567	19,826	19,378	19,140	18,317	18,675	18,700	18,316	19,070	19,080
Hispanic	6,864	7,108	7,456	7,937	8,355	8,830	9,134	9,029	10,049	10,626
Black	1,715	1,802	1,878	1,774	1,885	2,083	2,032	1,964	1,789	1,865
Native American	1,195	1,276	1,222	1,274	1,281	1,326	1,249	1,252	1,004	1,110
Asian	1,790	1,758	1,669	1,563	1,544	1,768	1,754	1,863	1,844	1,867
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	134	159	157	160	333	394	417	389	368	415
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,253	1,313
Other/Unknown	681	803	821	766	1,115	837	838	931	741	639
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.2	24.3	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.9	25.1	25.0
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	2,855	2,772	2,720	2,590	2,460	2,377	2,101	1,918	1,881	1,913
Marital Status (Married)	15,201	15,483	15,304	14,971	15,134	15,629	15,787	15,870	16,921	16,415
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	10,992	11,113	10,763	10,941	10,754	11,107	10,937	10,477	12,796	12,888
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	8,104	8,199	7,450	7,549	6,508	6,616	6,378	6,063	6,631	6,201
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	21,019	21,780	21,403	21,112	21,266	22,391	22,582	22,453	21,306	21,271
Second Trimester	6,406	6,308	6,134	6,304	6,777	6,954	6,601	6,212	6,492	7,290
Third Trimester	1,305	1,245	1,216	1,284	1,350	1,464	1,269	1,292	1,421	1,649
None	450	459	299	253	171	231	201	209	523	415
Unknown	2,766	2,940	3,529	3,661	3,266	2,873	3,471	3,578	6,376	6,290
Maternity Support Services ²	21,833	22,779	22,602	23,025	23,337	24,555	24,301	24,031	25,162	26,215
Average No. MSS Visits	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.9
Case Management ³	6,099	6,696	6,622	7,019	7,676	8,353	8,591	8,319	7,274	7,359
Average No. CM Visits	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.7
Low Birthweight	1,747	1,807	1,787	1,756	1,703	1,721	1,746	1,724	1,886	2,082
Singleton Liveborn	31,432	32,181	32,077	32,024	32,214	33,305	33,533	33,139	35,432	36,296

In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.
MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.
Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	31,946	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915
% of All women	41.9%	42.5%	42.2%	41.5%	41.9%	42.5%	43.6%	43.4%	45.6%	45.9%
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	61.3%	60.6%	59.5%	58.7%	55.8%	55.1%	54.8%	54.3%	52.8%	51.7%
Hispanic	21.5%	21.7%	22.9%	24.3%	25.4%	26.0%	26.8%	26.8%	27.8%	28.8%
Black	5.4%	5.5%	5.8%	5.4%	5.7%	6.1%	6.0%	5.8%	5.0%	5.1%
Native American	3.7%	3.9%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	3.9%	3.7%	3.7%	2.8%	3.0%
Asian	5.6%	5.4%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	5.2%	5.1%	5.5%	5.1%	5.1%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.0%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.0%	1.1%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	3.5%	3.6%
Other/Unknown	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.3%	3.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.8%	2.1%	1.7%
Ago Logo Than 19 Vro. Old	8.9%	8.5%	8.3%	7.9%	7.5%	7.0%	6.2%	5.7%	5.2%	5.2%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	0.970	0.5%	0.3%	7.9%	7.5%	7.0%	0.270	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%
Marital Status (Married)	47.6%	47.3%	47.0%	45.9%	46.1%	46.1%	46.3%	47.0%	46.8%	44.5%
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	34.4%	34.0%	33.0%	33.5%	32.8%	32.8%	32.1%	31.0%	35.4%	34.9%
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	25.4%	25.0%	22.9%	23.1%	19.8%	19.5%	18.7%	18.0%	18.4%	16.8%
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	65.8%	66.5%	65.7%	64.7%	64.8%	66.0%	66.2%	66.5%	59.0%	57.6%
Second Trimester	20.1%	19.3%	18.8%	19.3%	20.6%	20.5%	19.3%	18.4%	18.0%	19.7%
Third Trimester	4.1%	3.8%	3.7%	3.9%	4.1%	4.3%	3.7%	3.8%	3.9%	4.5%
None	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	1.4%	1.1%
Unknown	8.7%	9.0%	10.8%	11.2%	9.9%	8.5%	10.2%	10.6%	17.7%	17.0%
Maternity Support Services ²	68.3%	69.6%	69.4%	70.6%	71.1%	72.4%	71.2%	71.2%	69.7%	71.0%
Case Management ³	19.1%	20.5%	20.3%	21.5%	23.4%	24.6%	25.2%	24.7%	20.1%	19.9%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	5.6%	5.6%	5.6%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.7%

In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.
MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.
Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Non-Citizen Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	2,976	3,262	4,029	4,367	5,009	5,874	6,132	6,312	7,182	7,492
All Medicaid women	31,946	32,732	32,581	32,614	32,830	33,913	34,124	33,744	36,118	36,915
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	49	65	64	67	126	185	225	261	321	327
Hispanic	2,818	3,024	3,784	4,099	4,537	5,090	5,249	5,240	5,798	6,172
Black	6	22	31	27	56	106	103	140	152	146
Native American	2	-	2	2	3	8	10	5	6	4
Asian	80	108	115	142	226	415	461	568	612	604
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3	5	3	6	14	27	25	37	59	57
More than 1 race	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	19
Other/Unknown	18	38	30	24	47	43	59	61	209	163
Average Age (Yrs.)	24.3	24.5	24.8	24.9	25.1	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.3
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	200	202	254	251	287	310	263	241	308	320
Marital Status (Married)	1,885	2,087	2,483	2,591	3,053	3,555	3,760	3,859	4,302	4,270
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	2,062	2,127	2,611	2,729	2,990	3,333	3,360	3,376	4,396	4,580
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	32	35	53	28	56	38	36	47	53	45
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	1,695	1,858	2,378	2,518	3,014	3,553	3,864	3,977	3,940	4,046
Second Trimester	795	801	1,005	1,057	1,252	1,447	1,321	1,299	1,460	1,649
Third Trimester	197	207	225	263	331	400	292	307	391	477
None	38	63	35	32	13	20	32	20	90	69
Unknown	251	333	386	497	399	454	623	709	1,301	1,251
Maternity Support Services ²	2,393	2,745	3,442	3,806	4,467	5,277	5,329	5,594	6,372	6,658
Average No. MSS Visits	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.3
Case Management ³	849	1,014	1,287	1,474	1,832	2,222	2,351	2,343	2,060	2,109
Average No. CM Visits	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	3.8	5.2
Low Birthweight	116	142	175	195	204	233	234	256	295	354
Singleton Liveborn	2,943	3,213	3,982	4,320	4,928	5,800	6,046	6,241	7,084	7,393

In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

² MSS includes prenatal and postpartum visits through the 2nd postpartum month. A visit is one or more billed units of service on a single day, including multiple encounter types.

³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum. Non-Citizen women include those who are not legally admitted for permanent residence, lack temporary residence status, are not lawfully present in the United States according to the provisions of the Immigration Act, or are lawful non-citizen permanent residents. Citizenship status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records. Qualified aliens who have resided in the U.S. for 5 years or more are eligible for regular Medicaid coverage, if otherwise eligible.

Characteristics of Washington State Medicaid Non-Citizen Women Who Gave Birth

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Women Who Gave Birth	2,976	3,262	4,029	4,367	5,009	5,874	6,132	6,312	7,182	7,492
% of All Medicaid women	9.3%	10.0%	12.4%	13.4%	15.3%	17.3%	18.0%	18.7%	19.9%	20.3%
Race / Ethnicity ¹										
White	1.6%	2.0%	1.6%	1.5%	2.5%	3.1%	3.7%	4.1%	4.5%	4.4%
Hispanic	94.7%	92.7%	93.9%	93.9%	90.6%	86.7%	85.6%	83.0%	80.7%	82.4%
Black	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	1.1%	1.8%	1.7%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%
Native American	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Asian	2.7%	3.3%	2.9%	3.3%	4.5%	7.1%	7.5%	9.0%	8.5%	8.1%
Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%
More than 1 race	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Other/Unknown	0.6%	1.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	2.9%	2.2%
Age Less Than 18 Yrs. Old	6.7%	6.2%	6.3%	5.7%	5.7%	5.3%	4.3%	3.8%	4.3%	4.3%
Marital Status (Married)	63.3%	64.0%	61.6%	59.3%	61.0%	60.5%	61.3%	61.1%	59.9%	57.0%
Education less than 12 Yrs. ¹	69.3%	65.2%	64.8%	62.5%	59.7%	56.7%	54.8%	53.5%	61.2%	61.1%
Smoking History (Yes) ¹	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Prenatal Care Began ¹										
First Trimester	57.0%	57.0%	59.0%	57.7%	60.2%	60.5%	63.0%	63.0%	54.9%	54.0%
Second Trimester	26.7%	24.6%	24.9%	24.2%	25.0%	24.6%	21.5%	20.6%	20.3%	22.0%
Third Trimester	6.6%	6.3%	5.6%	6.0%	6.6%	6.8%	4.8%	4.9%	5.4%	6.4%
None	1.3%	1.9%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.3%	1.3%	0.9%
Unknown	8.4%	10.2%	9.6%	11.4%	8.0%	7.7%	10.2%	11.2%	18.1%	16.7%
Maternity Support Services ²	80.4%	84.2%	85.4%	87.2%	89.2%	89.8%	86.9%	88.6%	88.7%	88.9%
Case Management ³	28.5%	31.1%	31.9%	33.8%	36.6%	37.8%	38.3%	37.1%	28.7%	28.2%
Low Birthweight										
Singleton Liveborn	3.9%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	4.1%	4.2%	4.8%

¹ In 2003, birth certificate data collection methods were revised for race, mother's education, prenatal care, and smoking.

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³ Case management program changes were implemented in 2003. Figures here, for any year, reflect visits charged to mothers or children from 60 to 365 days postpartum. Non-Citizen women include those who are not legally admitted for permanent residence, lack temporary residence status, are not lawfully present in the United States according to the provisions of the Immigration Act, or are lawful non-citizen permanent residents. Citizenship status is determined from Medicaid eligibility records. Qualified aliens who have resided in the U.S. for 5 years or more are eligible for regular Medicaid coverage, if otherwise eligible.